

Autonomous Control for Robotic Cutting on dVRK

Goal

Develop and evaluate an autonomous robotic cutting system on dVRK platform

What Students Will Do

- Create marker-based method for encoding position and rotation of an electrocautery tool tip
- Develop approach that utilizes the dVRK scope to track the planar motion of the tool tip
- Develop approach that utilizes a dual NIR and structured light RGB-D camera to track 3D motion of tool tip
- Utilize an image-based visual servoing approach to track, plan, and control robot actions
- Implement system on dVRK utilizing ROS and Open Robot Control Software (OROCOS)
- Evaluate planar approach in circle cutting task from FLS
- Evaluate 3D approach on phantom tumor resection task

1 600.456/496/656 CIS2 Spring 2021
Copyright R. H. Taylor

Engineering Research Center for Computer Integrated Surgical Systems and Technology



1

a KUKA LWR, NIR camera, RGBD camera, Light source, Electrocautery Tool, Test sample, Robotic system

b Test sample, Markers, NIR camera, RGBD camera

c NIR markers, Filtered waypoints, Noisy planned path

d

H. Saeldi, J. D. Opfermann, M. Kam, S. Raghunathan, S. Leonard, and A. Krieger, "A Confidence-Based Shared Control Strategy for the Smart Tissue Autonomous Robot (STAR)," in *IEEE International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems*, 2018, pp. 1268–1275.

H. Saeldi *et al.*, "Supervised Autonomous Electrosurgery via Biocompatible Near-Infrared Tissue Tracking Techniques," *IEEE Transactions on Medical Robotics and Bionics*, vol. 1, no. 4, pp. 228–236, 2019.

J. Ge, H. Saeldi, J. D. Opfermann, A. S. Joshi, and A. Krieger, "Landmark-guided deformable image registration for supervised autonomous robotic tumor resection," in *Lecture Notes in Computer Science (including subseries Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence and Lecture Notes in Bioinformatics)*, 2019, vol. 11764 LNCS, pp. 320–328.

2 600.456/496/656 CIS2 Spring 2021
Copyright R. H. Taylor

Engineering Research Center for Computer Integrated Surgical Systems and Technology

2

Deliverables

- **Minimum:** demonstration of the planar visual servoing system on the dVRK
- **Expected:** demonstration of the planar and 3D visual servoing system on the dVRK
- **Maximum:** Evaluation and comparison of both approaches on circle cutting and tissue resection tasks

Group Size: 2-3

Skills: Programming skills such as C++ and ROS, knowledge of robotics, mechatronics skills, familiarity with the dVRK is a plus

Mentors: Dr. Axel Krieger, Dr. Jeremy D. Brown, Dr. Hamed Saeidi

Contact: jdelainebrown@jhu.edu

