

Mobile Telesurgery Platform in Mixed Reality - Final Checkpoint

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Grand Goal

- Lower cost
- Sterile bedside operation(solo)
- Mobile

Novel Surgeon Console!



Non-sterile, stationary



Sterile, mobile

https://ciis.lcsr.jhu.edu/lib/exe/fetch.php?media=courses:456:2020:cis_ji_mobile_tesurgery.pptx

Project Goal

- Design a wearable system that
 - Captures surgeon's arm motion in 3/4DOF at tool (palm)
 - Can control state-of-the-art robot in virtual context (Unity, Rviz, etc.)
 - Has high precision in position control of the slave robot
 - Has a similar workspace as the Da Vinci's MTM
 - Rules of engagement

Deliverables – revised

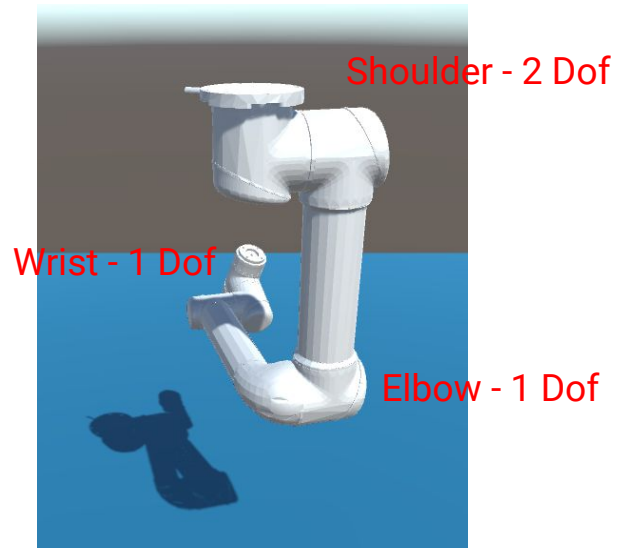
- Minimum Deliverable:
 - Joint measuring system that captures full motion of single human arm (3/4 DOF at tool), virtual demo in **Unity**
- Expected Deliverable:
 - **Virtual demo of pos/orientation of the tool in virtual workspace, w/ rules of engagement working**
- Maximum Deliverable:
 - **Achieve wrist 3DOF using 2 IMUs from wrist to dorsal side of hand.**

Milestones Progress

Milestones	Complete Date	Overall Status
Design Solution Decision Made	3/15/2020	Completed
Algorithm Implemented	4/5/2020	Completed
Calibration protocols validated	4/10/2020	Completed
Kinematic Measurement Validated	4/16/2020	Minimum Deliverable
Successful Virtual Demo	4/26/2020	Expected Deliverable
6 DOF w/ extra IMU Implemented	4/28/2020	Maximum Deliverable
Complete Documentation	5/4/2020	

Project Progress

- Minimum Deliverable met
- Calibration protocol: orientation protocol completed, link length waiting for debug
- Rules of engagement: work in progress
- Still possible of reaching maximum deliverable if above is resolved soon



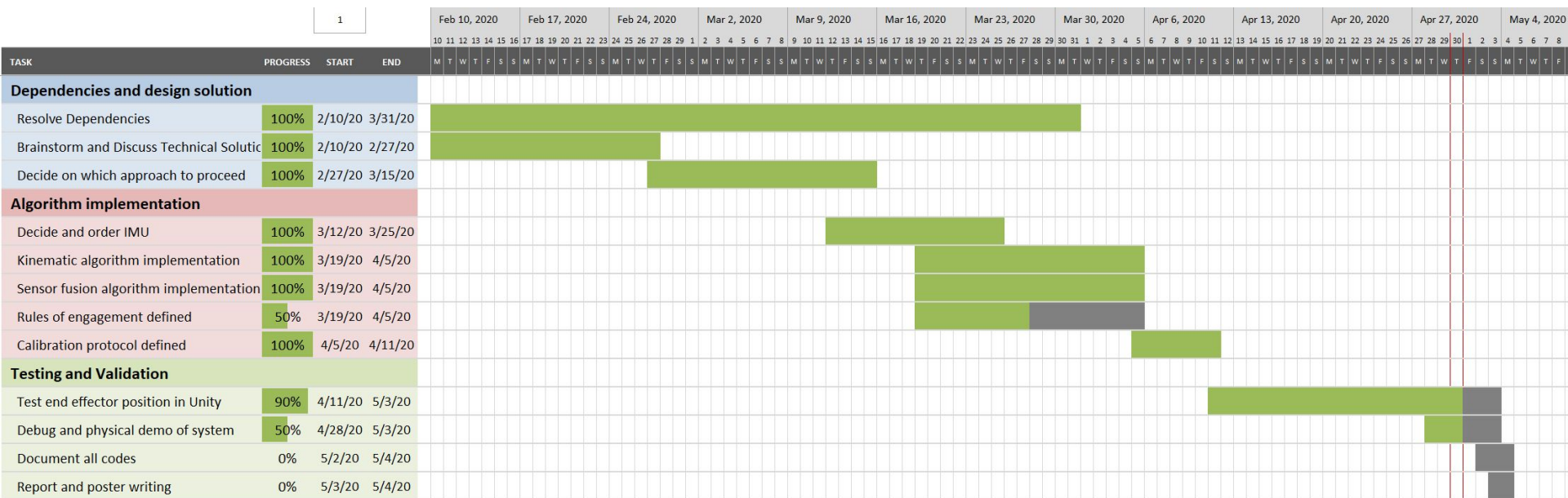
Expected Result

- 2~3 Demonstration Videos
 - 1 for minimum deliverable - UR5 demonstration of joint angle tracking in real time
 - 1 for expected deliverable - end effector demonstration in a virtual workspace
 - 1 for maximum deliverable of wrist 2DOF motion

Major difficulties

- IMU was delivered 1 week later than expected - company messed up the address
- IMU was having connection issue in Unity, just resolved on 4/29/20
- IMU library support in Unity
 - No clear documentation of Unity library from LP-RESEARCH
 - Rely on Customer support from LP-RESEARCH to assist

Updated Timeline



Reading List

1. P. Kazanzides, E. Azimi, Intuitive Surgical - Technology Research Grant Proposal
2. Surgical Asepsis and the Principles of Sterile Technique, <https://opentextbc.ca/clinicalskills/chapter/surgical-asepsis/>
3. L. Qian, A. Deguet, Z. Wang, Y. Liu and P. Kazanzides, "Augmented Reality Assisted Instrument Insertion and Tool Manipulation for the First Assistant in Robotic Surgery," 2019 International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), Montreal, QC, Canada, 2019, pp. 5173-5179.
4. Sabatini AM. Estimating three-dimensional orientation of human body parts by inertial/magnetic sensing. *Sensors* (Basel). 2011;11(2):1489–1525. doi:10.3390/s110201489
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6. Jarrassé, N., & Morel, G. (2011). On the kinematic design of exoskeletons and their fixations with a human member. *Robotics: Science and Systems*, 6, 113–120. <https://doi.org/10.7551/mitpress/9123.003.0019>
7. D-H <https://robotacademy.net.au/lesson/denavit-hartenberg-notation/>
8. D-H http://www.aeromech.usyd.edu.au/MTRX4700/Course_Documents/material/lectures/L2_Kinematics_Dynamics_2013.pdf
9. IMU <https://stanford.edu/class/ee267/lectures/lecture9.pdf>
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13. Lopez-Nava, I. H., & Angelica, M. M. (2016). Wearable Inertial Sensors for Human Motion Analysis: A review. *IEEE Sensors Journal*, PP(99), 7821–7834. <https://doi.org/10.1109/JSEN.2016.2609392>
14. Steidle, F., Tobergte, A., & Albu-Schäffer, A. (2016). Optical-inertial tracking of an input device for real-time robot control. *Proceedings - IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, 2016-June, 742–749. <https://doi.org/10.1109/ICRA.2016.7487202>
15. Kim, Y., Leonard, S., Shademan, A., Krieger, A., & Kim, P. C. W. (2014). Kinect technology for hand tracking control of surgical robots: Technical and surgical skill comparison to current robotic masters. *Surgical Endoscopy*, 28(6), 1993–2000. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00464-013-3383-8>
16. Tobergte, A., Pomarlan, M., Passig, G., & Hirzinger, G. (2011). An approach to ultra-tightly coupled data fusion for handheld input devices in robotic surgery. *Proceedings - IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, 2424–2430. <https://doi.org/10.1109/ICRA.2011.5980120>
17. Taunyazov, T., Omarali, B., & Shintemirov, A. (2016). A novel low-cost 4-DOF wireless human arm motion tracker. *Proceedings of the IEEE RAS and EMBS International Conference on Biomedical Robotics and Biomechatronics*, 2016-July, 157–162. <https://doi.org/10.1109/BIOROB.2016.7523615>

Updated Dependencies

Dependency	Solutions	Deadline	Backup Plan	Affect what	Status
IMU connection	Contact LP-RESEARCH	4/30	None	System validation and testing	Completed
IMU Unity support	Contact LP-RESEARCH	4/30	None	System validation and testing	Completed
Algorithm Implementation	Unity on personal PC	3/25	Contact mentors to use lab machines	System realization	Completed
Parts Delivered	Contact Dr. Kazanzides	3/31	None	System realization	Completed